

Mine Action Support Group

Operational Briefing

June 03, 2021

Kabul, Afghanistan

Mr. Mohammad Wakil Jamshidi

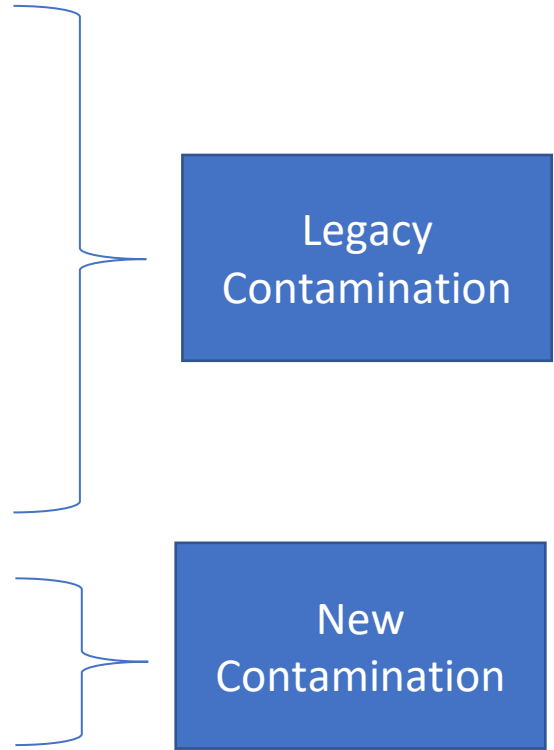
UNMAS Deputy Programme
Manager & Chief of Operations

Mr. Mohammad Akbar Oriakhil

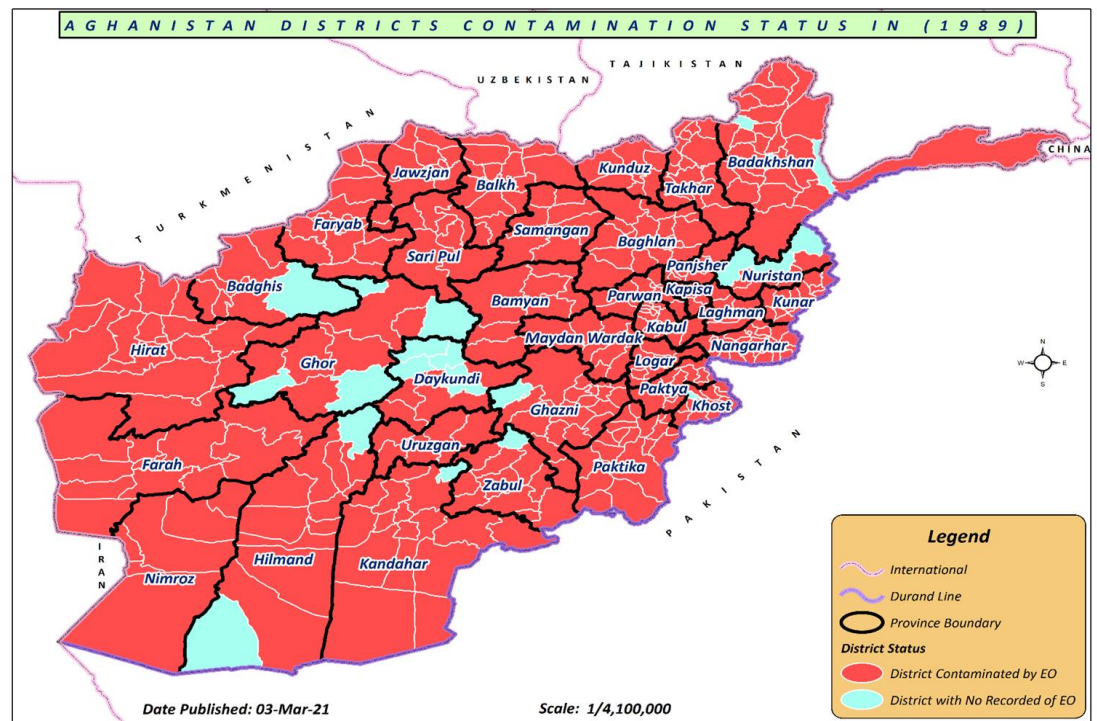
DMAC Head of Planning and
Programme

Contamination Background

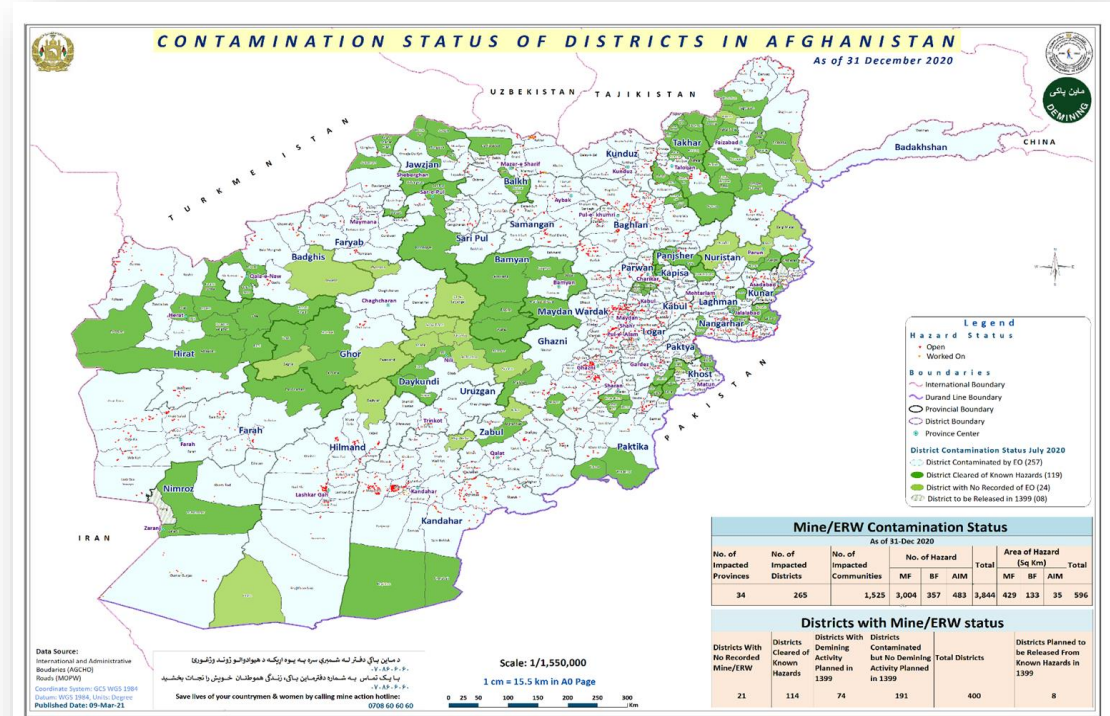
- USSR (1979)
- USSR supported government (1989-1992)
- Internal conflicts (1992 - 1996)
- Taliban (1996)
- Ongoing conflicts (Post-2001)



1989



2021





Out of ...

- 37,240 identified hazardous areas 32,931 released
- 4,837 sq km of hazardous area 3,265 sq km released
- 379 districts 114 Released (3,168 Communities)

Safely destroying...

- 20 million explosive ordnance in the process

MAPA Achievements

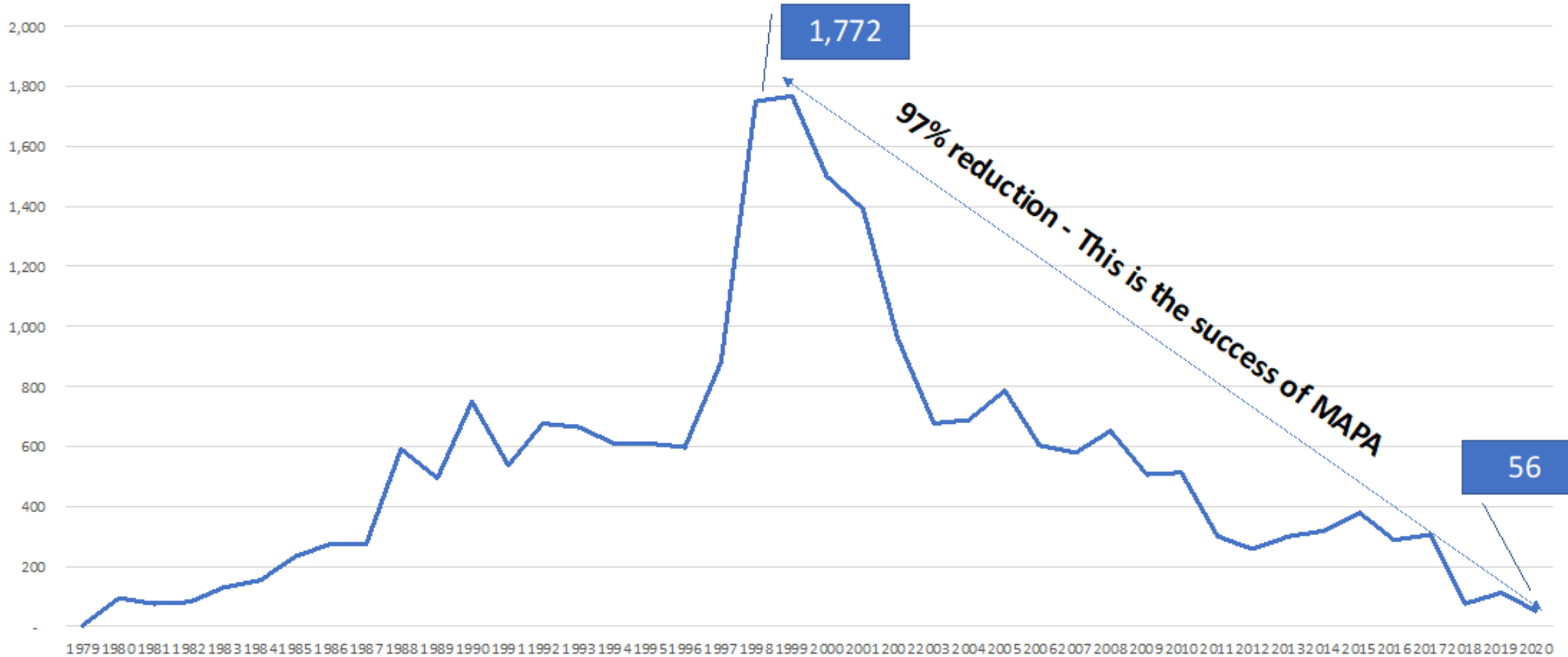
Risk education and Victim Assistance

- Over 7 million people received formal explosive ordnance risk education (EORE)
- Over 21 million people received informal EORE



- Over 430,000 people received victim assistance services

Legacy Clearance & EORE Impact on Civilian Civilian Casualty Trend (1979-2020)



New Contamination – Post 2001

NATO - Resolute Support

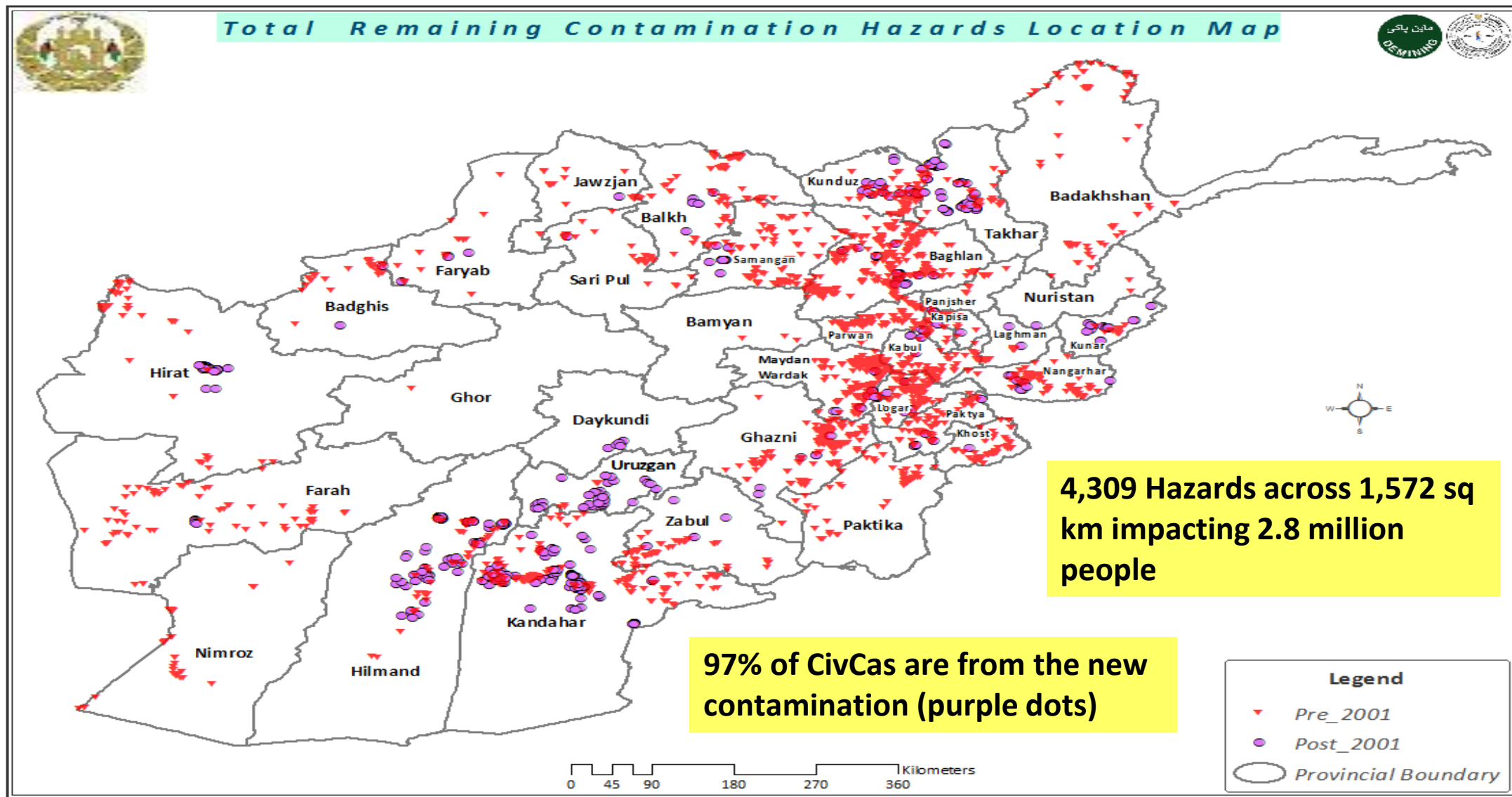


Afghan National Security Forces

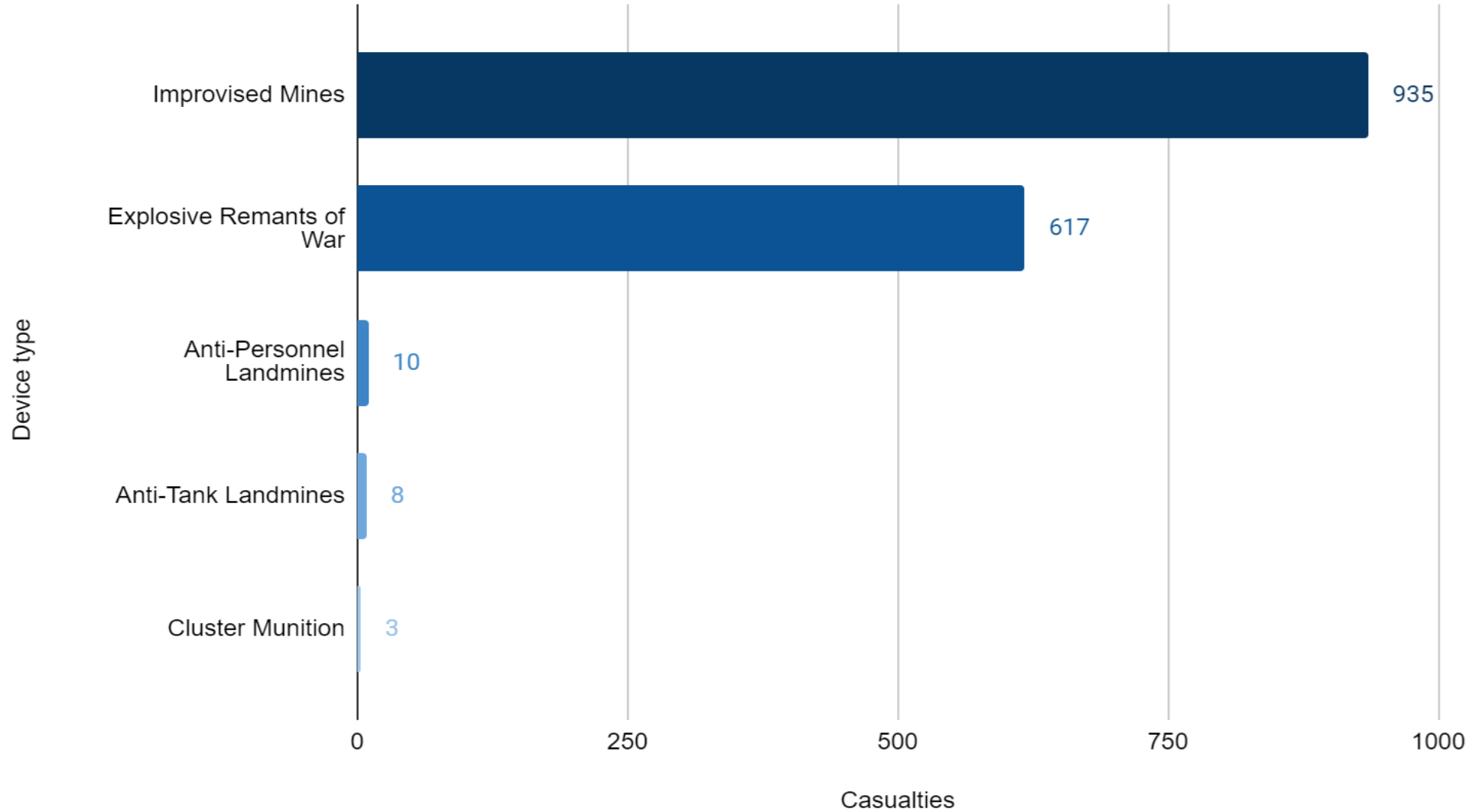


Non-state Armed Groups



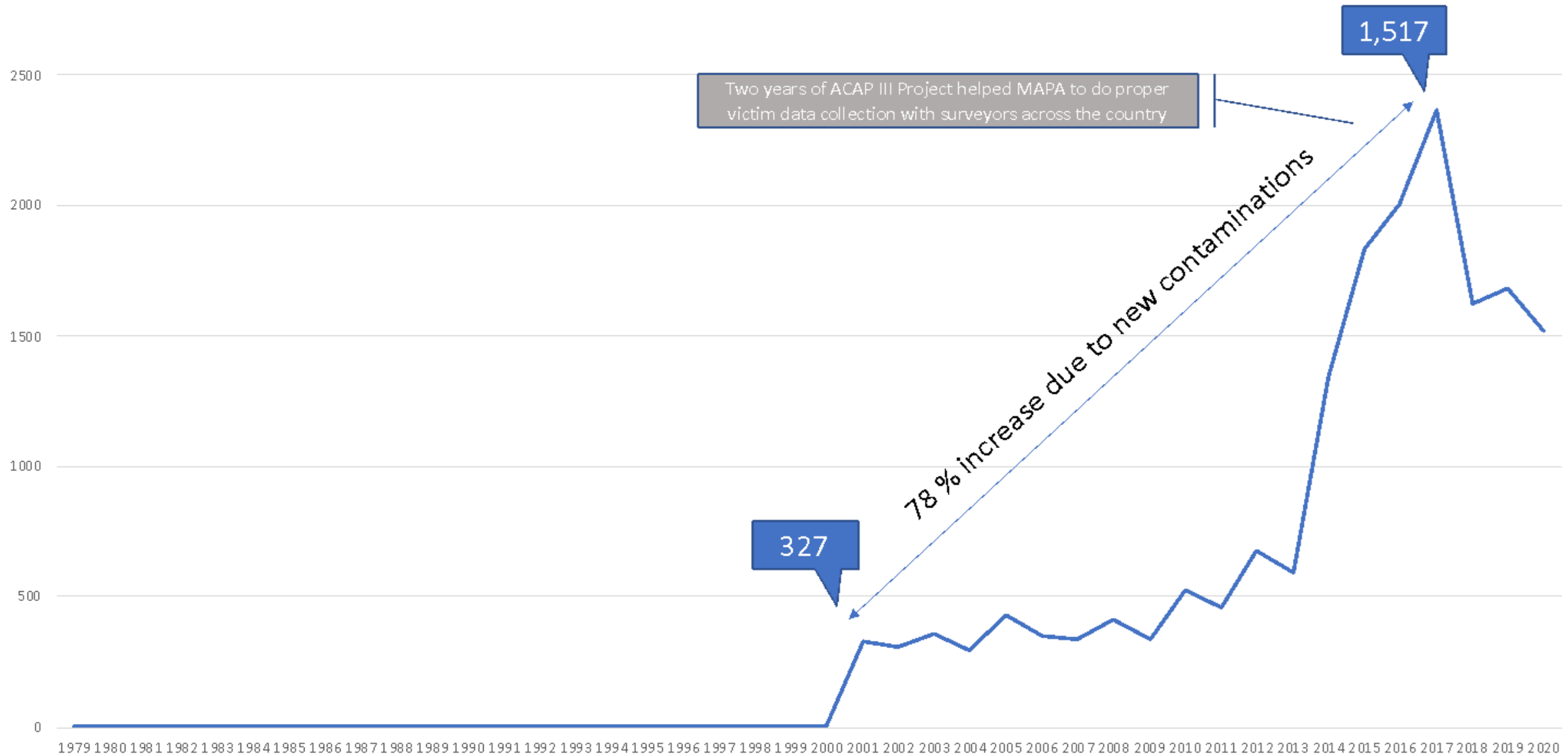


Civilian Casualties - 2020



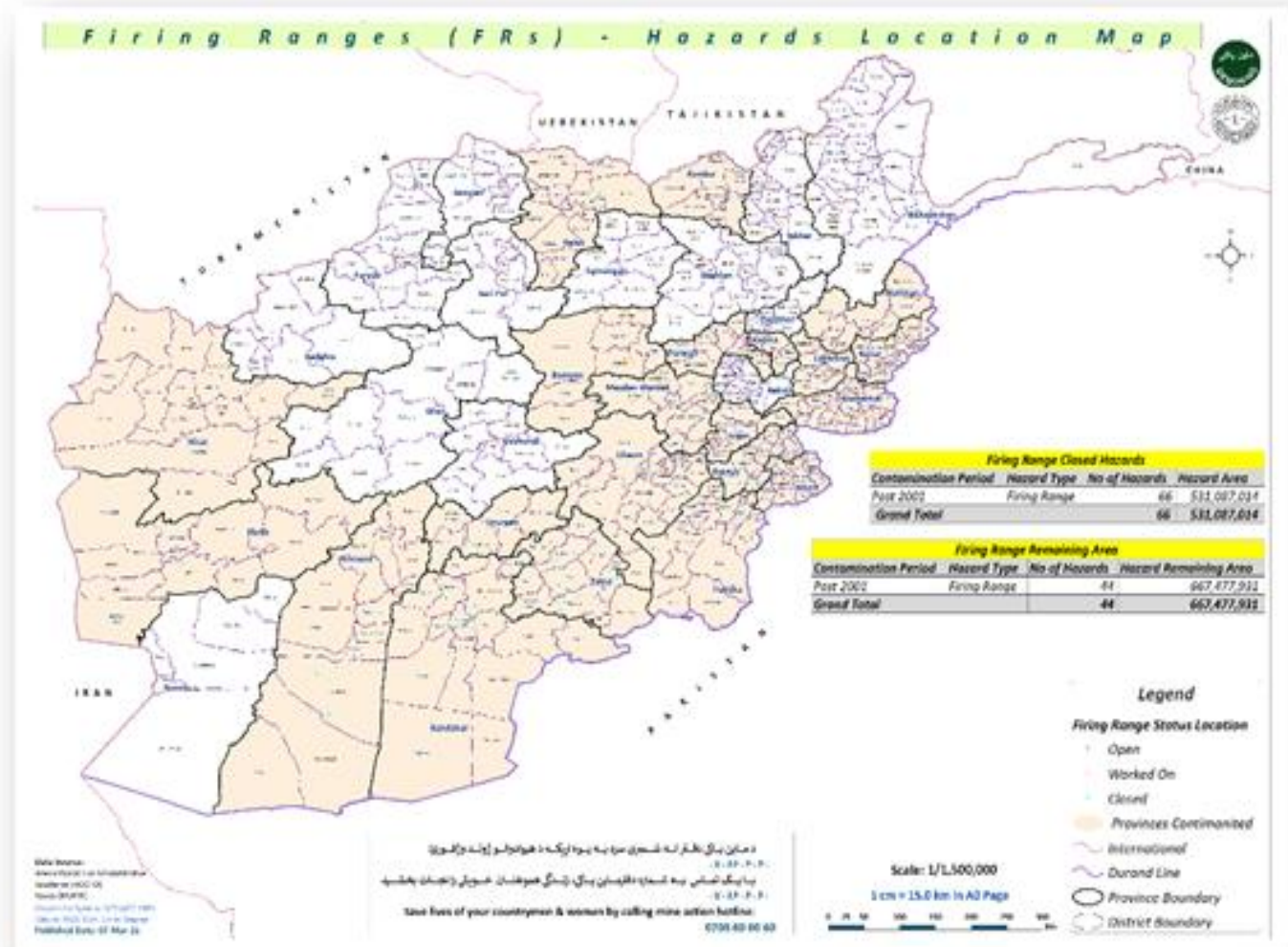
Source: IMSMA - May 2021

Civilian Casualties due to post-2001 contamination



NATO and US Firing Ranges (FRs)

- 66 firing ranges with 531 sq km closed
- 43 firing ranges with 657 sq km remain to be cleared



Questions





State Ministry for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Affairs
Directorate of Mine Action Coordination (DMAC)

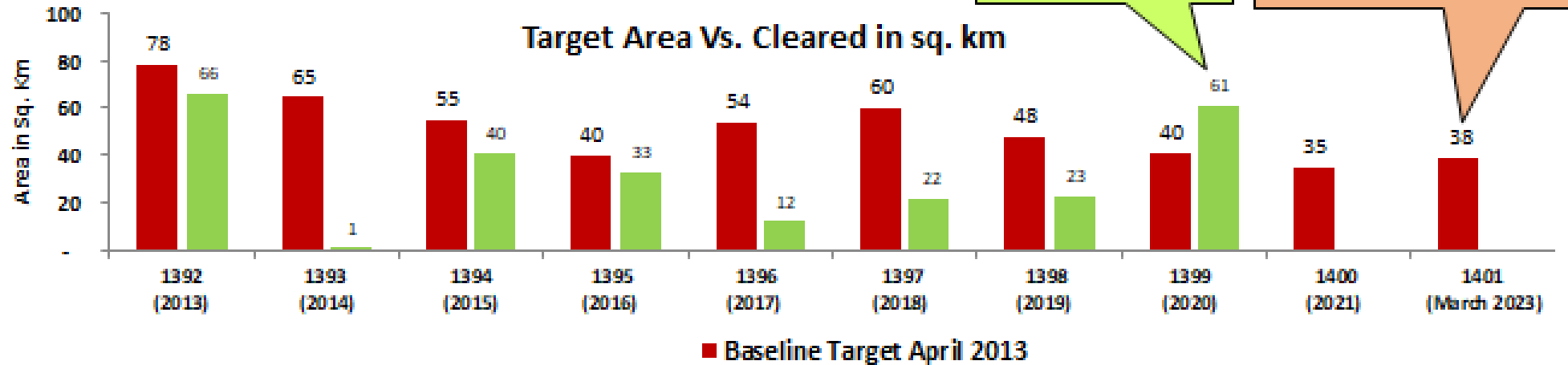
Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty (APMBT) Extension Request
&
National Mine Action Strategic Plan (NMASP)

Mr. Hamed Mohammadi
DMAC Head of External Relations

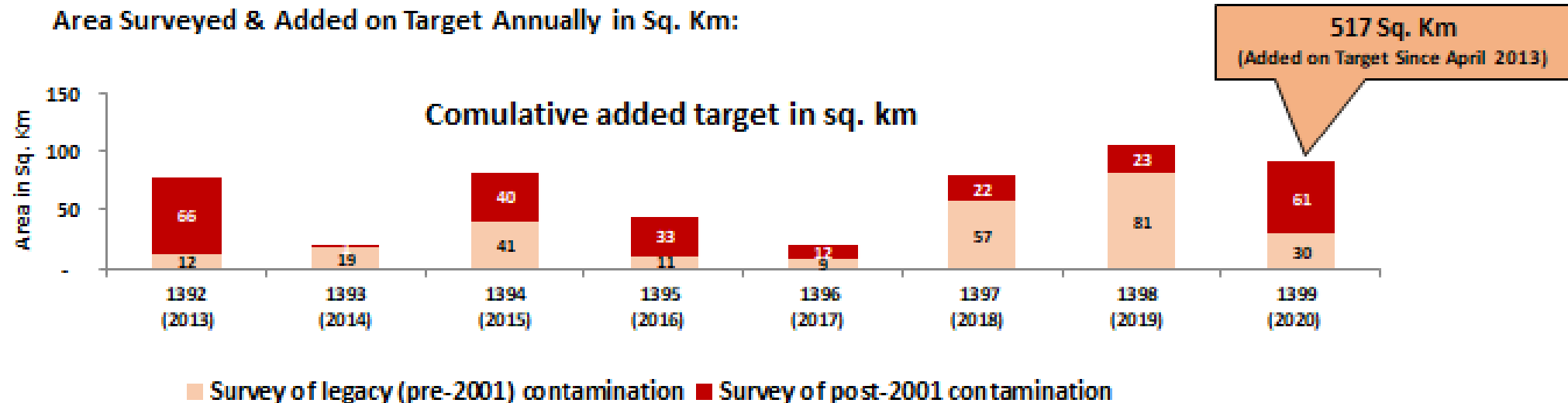
Mr. Mohammad Akbar Oriakhil
DMAC Head of Planning and
Programme

APMBT 10 Years Work Plan Area Target Vs Clearance Status

Area Achievement Vs Initial Target in Sq. Km :



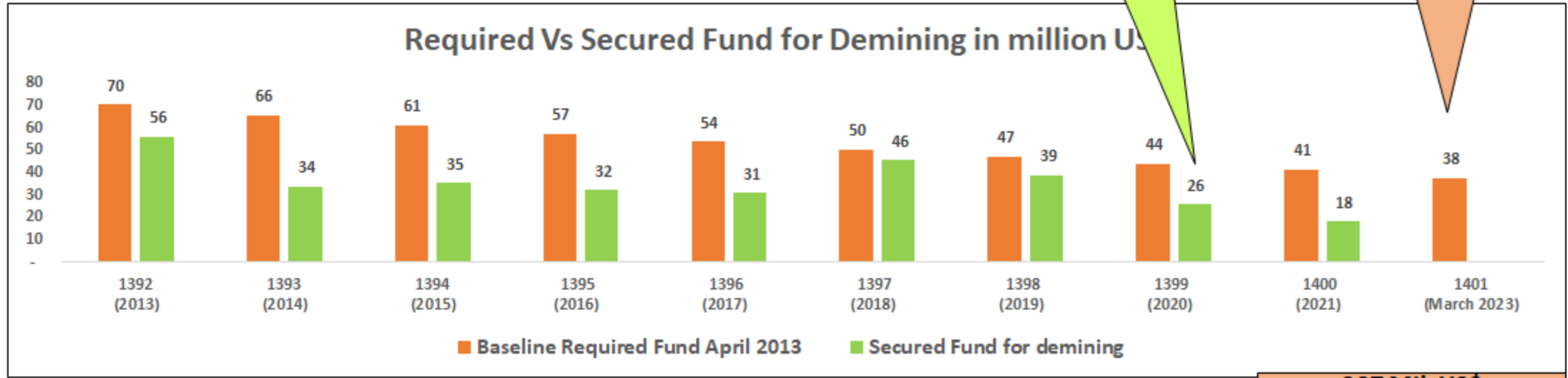
Area Surveyed & Added on Target Annually in Sq. Km:





APMBT 10 Years Work Plan Funding Required Vs Secured Status

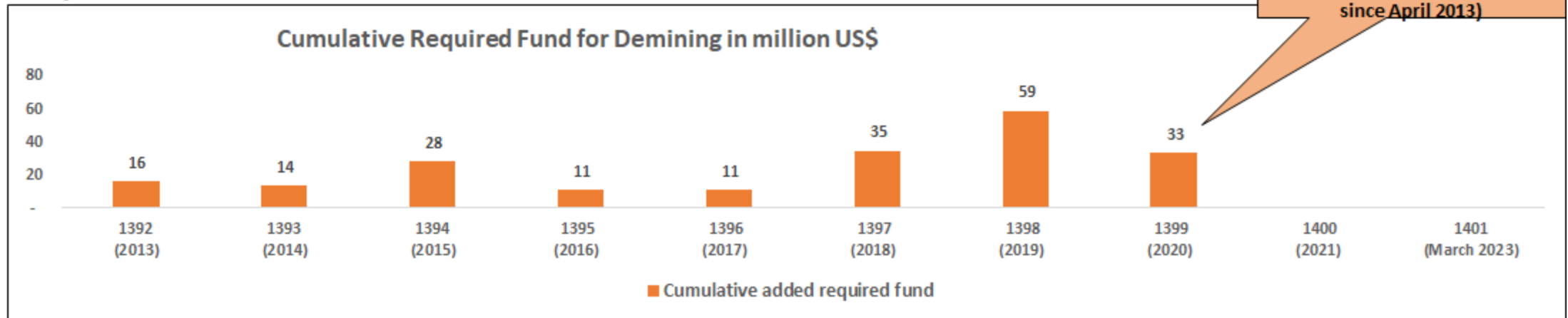
Secured Fund for Demining Vs Initial Required fund in Mil. US\$:



317 Mil. US\$
(total secured fund)

528 Mil. US\$
(Initial required fund as of April 2013)

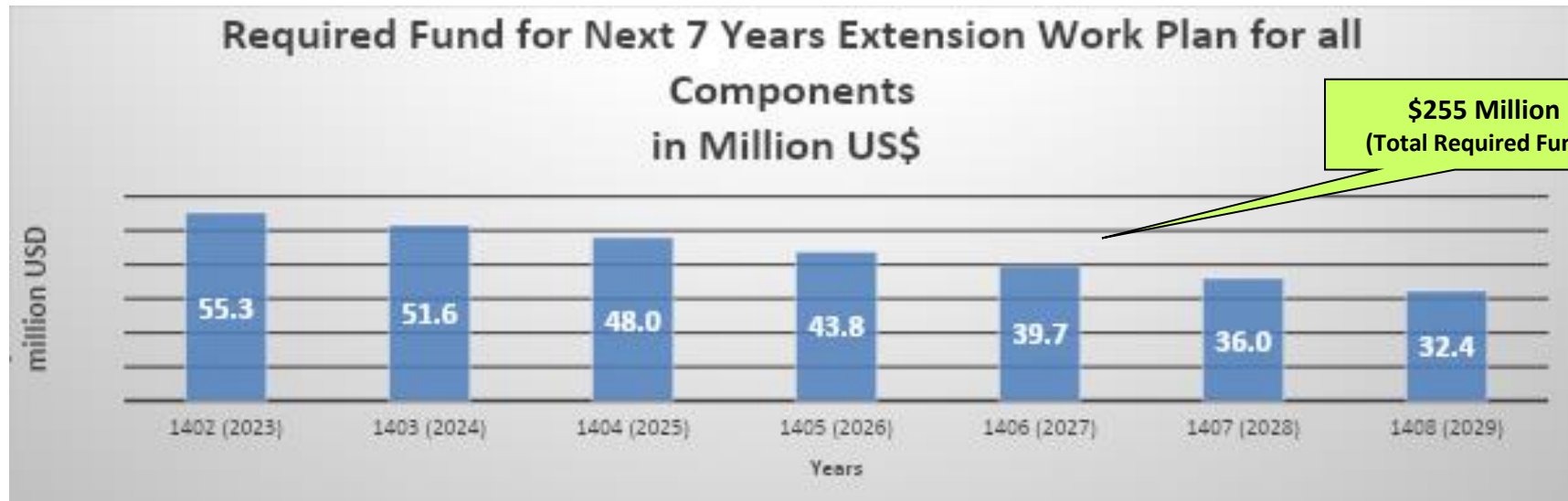
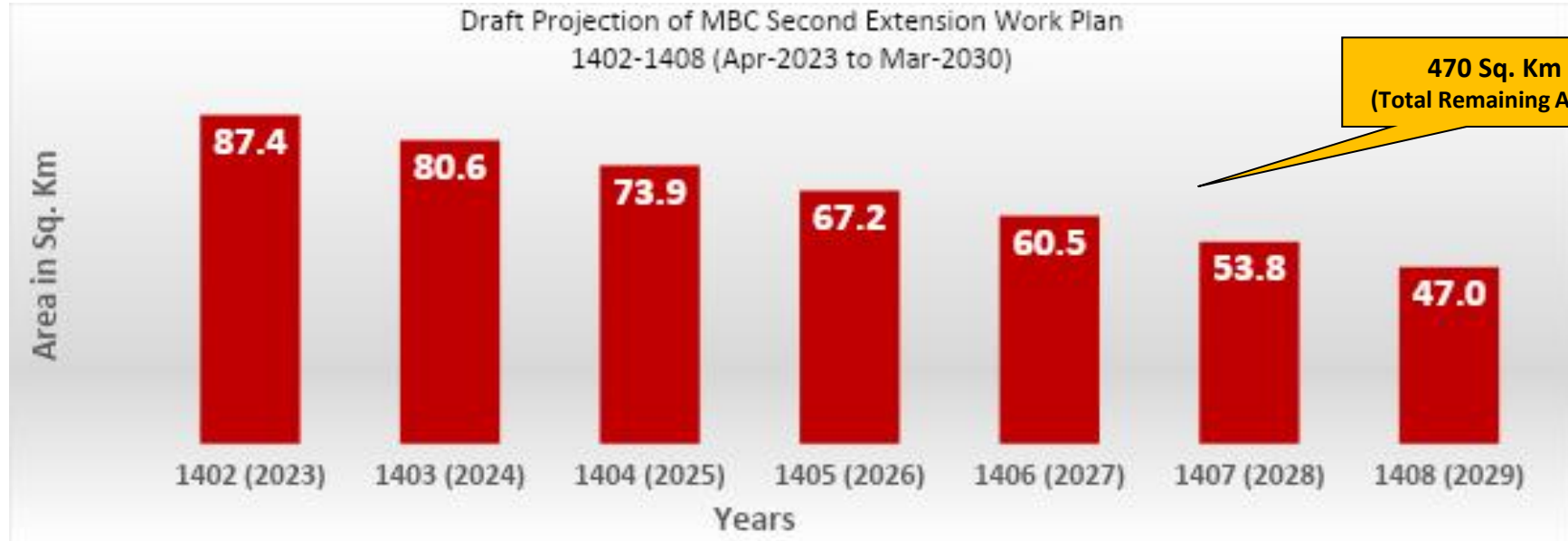
Required fund for added area in Mil. US\$:



207 Mil. US\$
(required fund for added area since April 2013)



Intended APMBT 7 Year Work Plan Extension

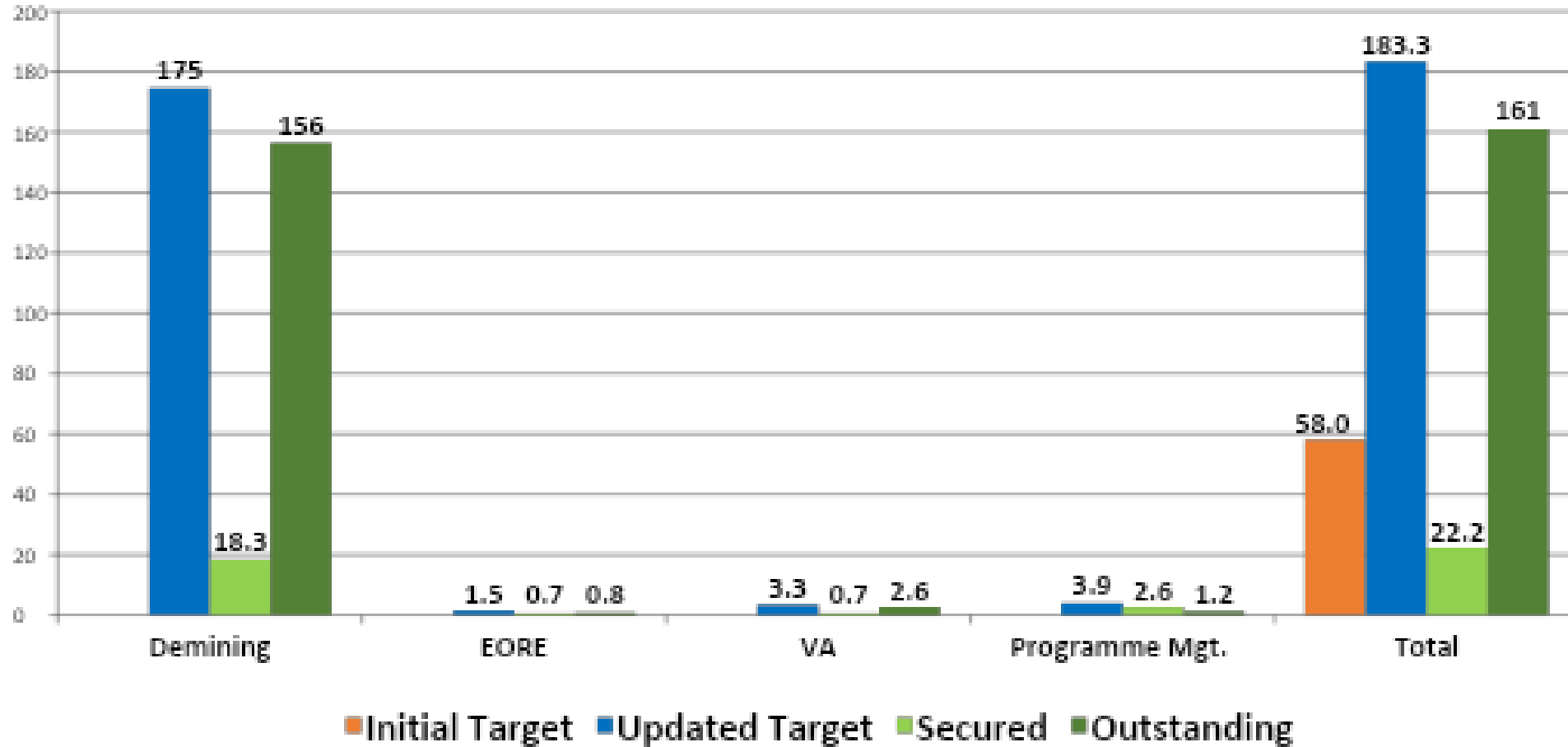




1400 Funding Status



1400 Secured Funding vs Target by MA Component (In mil USD)



Note.: WAD, CWD, PSSM, FR and & Commercial demining are not included



Progress on developing the next 5-year strategic plan (1400-1404 / April 2021-March 2026)



DMAC & GICHD since July 2020:

- Assessment of previous strategy
- MAPA SWOT, PESTLE, Risk analysis
- Theory of Change completed (vision, mission, goals, objectives, indicators, baselines, targets)





NMASP Vision and Mission



Vision

Afghanistan free from explosive ordnance where men, women, boys and girls, live in a safe environment conducive to sustainable development and where EO victims are fully integrated into society and have their rights and needs recognised and fulfilled.

Mission

To ensure an effective and efficient national mine action programme that protects civilians, enables the safe and productive use of land, and addresses the needs of EO victims through gender and diversity sensitive, and well-coordinated and integrated mine action activities aligned with international and national mine action standards and legal frameworks.



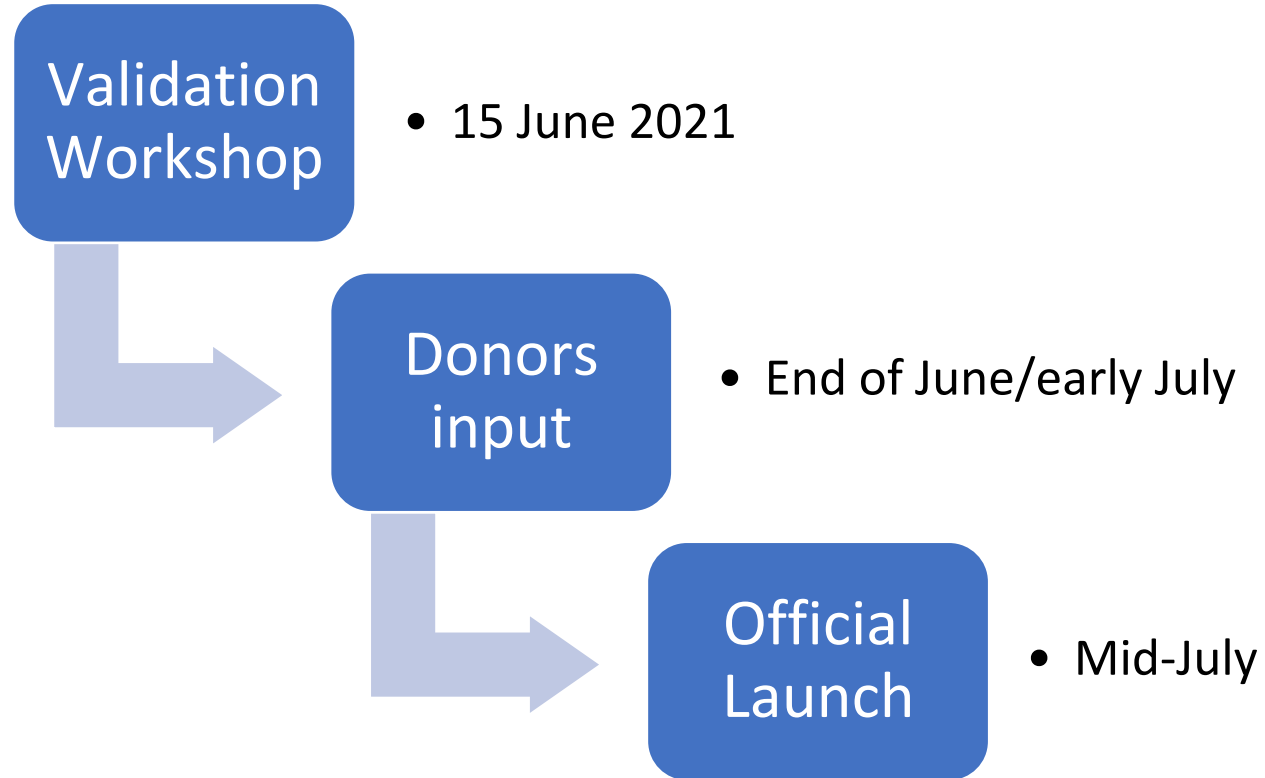
NMASP Five Goals



Strategic Goals

1 Lifesaving: Land Release, EORE and WAM	2 Victim Assistance	3 Sustainable Development	4 Gender and Diversity	5 Advocacy and Coordination
Innovative and gender and diversity-sensitive land release, EORE, and WAM save lives, promote behavioural change and ensure safe access to land	Rights-based gender and diversity-sensitive inclusive services and equal opportunities are promoted and made accessible to EO victims	Mine action is integrated and aligned into relevant sustainable development frameworks and interventions, contributing to the fulfilment of (A-)SDGs	Women and other marginalized groups are included and empowered within the MAPA through effective gender and diversity mainstreaming	Effective advocacy and coordination at national and international levels increase recognition and support to mine action as an enabler of humanitarian response, sustainable development, peace and security

Next Steps





State Ministry for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Affairs
Directorate of Mine Action Coordination (DMAC)

Questions?