

UNMAS COLOMBIA

Presentation for the Mine Action Support Group

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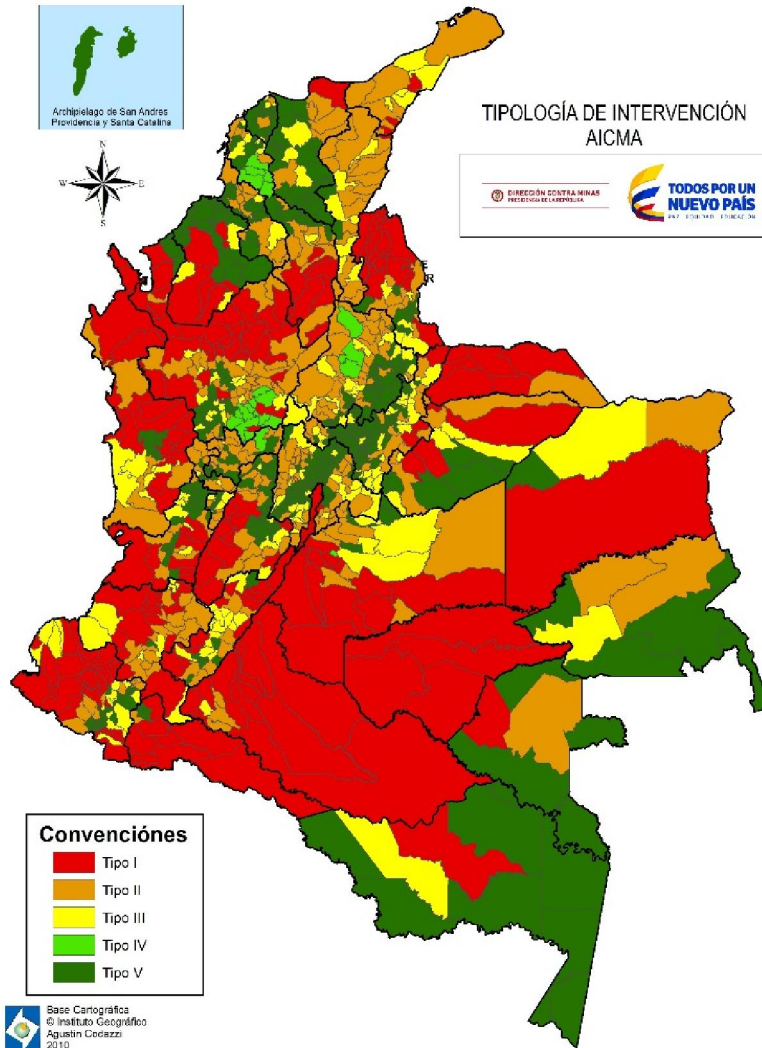
February 2016

Colombia

- Context
 - Second highest number of new mine/ERW victims (217 in 2015, 59 civilians)
 - Humanitarian impacts (including displaced persons, land restitution, protection needs)
- Key Issues and Challenges:
 - Peace accord with the FARC-EP – Rapid Response Plan
 - The nascent civilian humanitarian demining sector is not enough to cope with the contamination
 - Ottawa Treaty – Obligation to finish clearance by 2021

Intervention plan 2016-2021.

Goal: Complete clearance by 2021



Convenciones

- Tipo I
- Tipo II
- Tipo III
- Tipo IV
- Tipo V

Type I
(199
municipalities)

- Accidents reported over the last 5 years.
- **Response:** Priority: humanitarian demining (NTS-Clearance)

Type II
(291
municipalities)

- No accidents reported over the last 5 years.
- **Response:** Establishment of the base line.

Type III
(183
municipalities)

- Low number of incidents. There are no reports of APM, UXO or IED victims.
- **Response:** Analysis of the data on records.

Type IV
(20
municipalities)

- Ongoing humanitarian demining operations.
- **Response:** continue operations until complete clearance.

Type V
(429
municipalities)

- There are no registers about accidents related to APM, UXO or IED.



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- **UNMAS add value in cooperation with key stakeholders and donors:**
 - Strengthen the National Mine Action Authority
 - Improve humanitarian demining framework
 - Expand the humanitarian demining sector
- **Financing needs:**
 - Rapid Response Plan (18 months after sign peace): 15,000,000 USD
 - Colombia Mine-Free (2021): 350,000,000 USD
- **Coordination Mechanisms:**
 - Mine Actions Support Group (MASG); UNMAS/DAICMA Coordination of Mine Action Donors in Colombia; New Global Initiative for Humanitarian Demining
- **Funding Mechanisms:**
 - UNMAS Voluntary Trust Fund; UN MPTF (Rapid Response Plan); WB Trust Fund; IADB Trust Fund; EU Peace Fund; Bilateral /Direct contributions