Knowledge Attitude Practice and Behaviors (KAPB)

Survey on Mines and ERWs

Implemented in Galmudug and Puntland Federal Member States of Somalia
Study Background

• Aim was to better understand the Knowledge Attitudes, Practices and Behaviors (KAPB) of civilians with regards to the effects of ERW/landmines

• To determine the level of risks regarding how communities compensate for the risks of explosive hazards and the interventions that could reduce those risks and influence protection of lives and livelihoods.
Data

- In total, 600 households’ interviews were conducted together with 15 in-depth interviews with the key informants and 6 focus groups discussions, 3 males and 3 females.
### Demographics - Region (N=600)
- Galmudug: Mudug 21%
- Galmudug: Galgaduud 41%
- Puntland: Nugal 7%
- Puntland: Mudug 31%

### Gender (N=600)
- Female 50%
- Male 50%

### Age Representation
- 12 - 17 years: 15% 24%
- 18 - 24 years: 13% 21%
- 25 - 30 years: 15% 13%
- 31 - 35 years: 15% 13%
- 36 - 40 years: 11% 6%
- 41 - 45 years: 13% 6%
- 46 and above: 12% 5%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>Total (600)</th>
<th>Galmudug (375)</th>
<th>Puntland (225)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12 - 17 years</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>18 - 24 years</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>25 - 30 years</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 - 35 years</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36 - 40 years</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41 - 45 years</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46 and above</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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Problems in the communities

Pressing problems affecting the villages

- Inter-clan animosity/Leadership infightings
- Landmines and Unexploded Ordnances or explosive weapons
- Disease
- High cost of living
- None/there is no threat
- Unemployment
- Lack of freedom of movement

Galmudug (375) Puntland (225) Total (600)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Galmudug</th>
<th>Puntland</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inter-clan animosity/Leadership infightings</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landmines and Unexploded Ordnances or explosive weapons</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disease</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High cost of living</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None/there is no threat</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of freedom of movement</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How the problems affect on daily life

- I cannot move around freely/there are curfews
- Reduction in income
- I am not assured of our children’s safety
- I am not assured of my own safety
- I cannot run my business freely

Galmudug (361) Puntland (203) Total (564)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Galmudug</th>
<th>Puntland</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I cannot move around freely/there are curfews</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td></td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduction in income</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am not assured of our children’s safety</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am not assured of my own safety</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I cannot run my business freely</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Explosive Remnants of War and Landmines

Have Explosive Remnants of War/Landmines incidents or explosions ever occurred in your area/village

- **Total (600)**
  - Yes: 56%
  - No: 43%
  - RTA: 2%

- **Galmudug (375)**
  - Yes: 58%
  - No: 41%
  - RTA: 1%

- **Puntland (225)**
  - Yes: 52%
  - No: 46%
  - RTA: 2%

Close relative or friend been a victim of an Explosive Remnants of War/Landmines explosions

- **Total (335)**
  - Yes-Family/Relatives: 44%
  - Yes-Friends: 34%
  - NO: 24%
  - Yes-Myself: 14%
  - RTA: 2%

- **Galmudug (218)**
  - Yes-Family/Relatives: 50%
  - Yes-Friends: 35%
  - NO: 19%
  - Yes-Myself: 16%
  - RTA: 0%

- **Puntland (117)**
  - Yes-Family/Relatives: 33%
  - Yes-Friends: 32%
  - NO: 34%
  - Yes-Myself: 11%
  - RTA: 5%

Reasons for not reporting

- **Total (57)**
  - Fear of victimization/arrest: 44%
  - It is none of my business: 18%
  - Don't know: 12%
  - Don't trust Police/Army: 9%
  - No action will be taken: 7%
  - Others: 11%

- **Galmudug (24)**
  - Fear of victimization/arrest: 42%
  - It is none of my business: 17%
  - Don't know: 17%
  - Don't trust Police/Army: 17%
  - No action will be taken: 8%
  - Others: 0%

- **Puntland (33)**
  - Fear of victimization/arrest: 45%
  - It is none of my business: 18%
  - Don't know: 9%
  - Don't trust Police/Army: 9%
  - No action will be taken: 3%
  - Others: 6%
Personal experience related to ERW and Landmines

Ever witnessed ERW/Landmine explosion

- Total (553): 63% Yes, 37% No
- Galmudug (341): 62% Yes, 38% No
- Puntland (212): 65% Yes, 35% No

Period an explosion took place

- Total (249): More than 1 year ago 54%, Past Year 21%, Past month 15%, Past one week 8%, RTA 2%
- Galmudug (162): More than 1 year ago 62%, Past Year 16%, Past month 16%, Past one week 10%, RTA 2%
- Puntland (87): More than 1 year ago 38%, Past Year 31%, Past month 31%, Past one week 25%, RTA 3%

Impact of explosion on the victims

- Physical Injuries: Total (249) 75%, Galmudug (162) 77%, Puntland (87) 70%
- Fatalities/death: Total (249) 61%, Galmudug (162) 65%, Puntland (87) 55%
- Psychological: Total (249) 24%, Galmudug (162) 21%, Puntland (87) 21%
- Not sure: Total (249) 5%, Galmudug (162) 4%, Puntland (87) 2%
- No injuries (physical/psychological): Total (249) 1%, Galmudug (162) 1%, Puntland (87) 9%
Type of Intervention to reduce ERW threat

- Creation of awareness of ERW/Landmine through campaigns
- Educate the public on the dangers of abandoned landmines/ERWs/IEDs
- Increase minesweeping and demining activities
- Map out and create warning sign on landmines/ERWs suspected areas
- Harsh penalties to those found guilty of initiating ERW/Landmine explosions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intervention</th>
<th>Total (600)</th>
<th>Galmudug (375)</th>
<th>Puntland (225)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Awareness</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minesweeping</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demining</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penalties</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
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</tbody>
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Questions?